

Viking CCS pipeline Preliminary Environmental Information Report Volume IV

Technical Appendices

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Appendix 11.1

Water Environment Baseline Supporting Information



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11 Introduction

11.1.1 This Appendix provides supporting information for the Water Environment Baseline Environment and Study Area.

11.2 Groundwater

Table 11-1: Groundwater Level Monitoring Sample Points

Sample Point	NGR	Borehole depth (m)	Borehole diameter (mm)	Aquifer monitored
Immingham	TA 21278 14951	89.4	150	Northern Lincolnshire Chalk
Washingdales	TA 19486 07128	101.48	100	Northern Lincolnshire Chalk
Grainsby	TF 26040 98230	84	105	Northern Lincolnshire Chalk
Stewton Lane	TF 34690 86450	116	150	Spilsby Sandstone
Upper Hall East	TF 39480 86130	57	100	Southern Lincolnshire Chalk
Upper Hall West	TF 39480 86130	70.43	80	Carstone Formation



Figure 11-1: Groundwater Level Monitoring throughout the Study Area

11.3 Rainfall



Figure 11-2: Cleethorpes Weather Station: Monthly Rainfall and Days of Rainfall >1 mm (1991-2020)



Figure 11-3: Cleethorpes Weather Station Minimum Air Temperature Graph (1991 – 2010).



Figure 11-4: Manby Weather Station: Monthly Rainfall and Days of Rainfall >1 mm (1991-2020)

11.4 Surface water flow

Section 1

11.4.1 There are no gauging stations within the Draft Order Limits for this section.

Section 2

- 11.4.2 The nearest gauging station Waithe Beck (GB104029062100) on the National River Flow Archive is Waithe Beck at Brigsley (gauging station reference 29001) which lies in the village of Brigsley. The station level is approximately 15.7 m AOD and is a broad trapezoidal flume. The average annual mean flow at this station is 0.304 m³/s with a maximum daily flow rate of 2.359 m³/s on the 07/11/2000. The flow that is exceeded 95% of the time (Q95) is 0.063 m³/s.
- 11.4.3 Gauged mean daily flow for September 2019 2020 are shown in **Figure 11-5**.



Figure 11-5: Gauged mean daily flow for the Waithe Beck at Brigsley Gauging Station (30 September 2019 - 30 September 2020)

Section 3

11.4.4 There are no gauging stations within the Draft Order Limits for this section.

Section 4

- 11.4.5 The nearest gauging station for Louth Canal (GB104029061990) on the National River Flow Archive is Lud at Louth (gauging station reference 29003) which lies in the town of Louth. The station level is approximately 15.4 m AOD and is a crump profile weir, 4.6 m wide, at upstream end of long culvert. The average annual mean flow at this station is 0.455 m³/s with a maximum daily flow rate of 1.973 m³/s on the 06/11/2000. The flow that is exceeded 95% of the time (Q95) is 0.126 m³/s.
- 11.4.6 Gauged mean daily flow for September 2019 2020 are shown in Figure 11-6.



Figure 11-6: Gauged Mean Daily Flow for the Lud at Louth Gauging Station (30 September 2019 - 30 September 2020)

- 11.4.7 The nearest gauging station for Great Eau (GB105029061660) on the National River Flow Archive is Great Eau at Claythorpe Mill (gauging station reference 29002) which lies in the hamlet of Claythorpe. The station level is approximately 6.6 m AOD and is a simple low flow, crump profile weir 3.073m wide with flanking broad-crest sectors. The average annual mean flow at this station is 0.64 m³/s with a maximum daily flow rate of 4.073 m³/s on the 13/04/1970. The flow that is exceeded 95% of the time (Q95) is 0.249 m³/s.
- 11.4.8 Gauged mean daily flow for September 2019 2020 are shown in Figure 11-6.



Figure 11-7: Gauged Mean Daily Flow for the Great Eau at Claythorpe Mill Gauging Station (30 September 2019 - 30 September 2020)

Section 5

11.4.9 There are no gauging stations within the Draft Order Limits for this section.

11.5 Water quality

11.5.1 The Environment Agency's Water Quality Archive website contains surface water quality data for several waterbodies that either lie within the Draft Order Limits or are hydraulically connected to a waterbody that lies within. Summary water quality data stations for the years 2018 – 2022 are presented in **Table 11-2** which occur in or near the Study Area.

Table 1	11-2: Summary of	Available	Water Qu	ality Data	from th	e Envir	onment
Agenc	y's Water Quality	Archive		-			

Section	Waterbody	Monitoring station	NGR	Duration of sampling	Number of samples
	Laceby Beck	R. Freshney Laceby Bridge	TA 21718 06486	2018 - 2022	420
3	Waithe Beck	Waithe Beck Brigsley Bridge	TA 25221 01690	2020 - 2022	424
	Bond Croft Drain	N Thoresby STW F E	TF 29075 98961	2018 - 2022	143

Section	Waterbody	Monitoring station	NGR	Duration of sampling	Number of samples
	Poulton Drain	Poulton Drain Catchment Trib Louth Canal	TF 33942 94339	2020 - 2021	145
	Yarburgh Beck	Black Dyke Catchment Trib Louth	TF 35061 92723	2020 and 2022	72
4		Louth STW Crude Sewage At Inlet	TF 35708 90191	2018 - 2022	150
	Louth Canal	Louth STW F/E	TF 35882 90315	2018 - 2022	394
		Louth Canal Alvingham Lock	TF 36484 90849	2019 - 2022	457
	Grayfleet Drain	Grayfleet Drain U S Saltfleetby	TF 42382 90247	2020 - 2022	288
	Long Eau	Long Eau Three Bridges	TF 43887 88189	2020 and 2022	72
5	Creat Fau	Gt. Eau Cloves Bridge	TF 46836 90356	2019 - 2022	179
	Gieal Eau	Withern Mill Trout Farm	TF 42350 82040	2018 - 2020	121

11.5.2 The results for the last five years from the Environmental Agency Water Quality Archive shown in **Table 11-3** to **Table 11-7**.

Table 11-3: Environment Agency Water Quality Monitoring Summary for Laceby Beck, Waithe Beck and Bond Croft Drain

		Laceby Beck						Waithe Beck					Bond Croft Drain			
		R.FRE	SHNEY L	ACEBY E	BRIDGE		WAITH	WAITHE BECK BRIGSLEY BRIDGE					ORESB	Y STW	FE	
Determinand	Unit s	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile
Alkalinity to pH 4.5 as CaCO3	mg/l	141.0 0	270.0 0	226.3 5	267.0 0	190.0 0	197.0 0	240.0 0	214.0 7	229.3 0	200.0 0					
Ammonia un- ionised as N	mg/l	0.000 2	0.005 2	0.000 8	0.001 2	0.000 3	0.000 4	0.001 8	0.000 6	0.001 0	0.000 4					
Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N	mg/l	0.03	0.39	0.05	80.0	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.03					
BOD: 5 Day ATU	mg/l	1.00	2.20	1.25	1.58	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.07	1.16	1.00	3.3 4	26.8 0	8.02	13.8 9	4.21
Conductivity at 25 C	us/c m	473.0	1256. 0	889.6	1175. 6	706.9	620.0	696.0	656.5	685.4	631.0					
Nitrate as N	mg/l	4.78	19.30	10.47	12.14	7.45	6.77	12.00	9.02	11.00	7.36					
Nitrite as N	mg/l	0.004	0.071	0.022	0.043	0.007	0.007	0.044	0.019	0.029	0.011					
Nitrogen, Total Oxidised as N	mg/l	4.80	19.30	10.49	12.14	7.49	6.79	12.00	9.03	11.00	7.37					
Orthophospha te, reactive as P	mg/l	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.08	0.14	0.03					
Oxygen, Dissolved as O2	mg/l	7.98	13.30	10.82	12.18	9.25	9.31	13.20	11.25	12.66	9.78					

		Laceby	Beck				Waithe Beck						Bond Croft Drain				
		R.FRES	SHNEY L	ACEBY E	BRIDGE		WAITH	WAITHE BECK BRIGSLEY BRIDGE						N THORESBY STW F E			
Determinand	s	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	
Oxygen, Dissolved, % Saturation	%	75.10	114.9 0	95.41	106.2 5	86.61	80.90	110.1 0	98.38	105.2 0	94.08						
рН	pH units	7.61	8.36	7.90	8.16	7.69	8.01	8.47	8.28	8.36	8.19						
Solids, non- volatile at 105 C	mg/l						3.18	30.00	15.03	23.60	4.94	1.0 0	51.0 0	11.8 8	19.3 0	4.70	
Temperature of Water	cel	5.70	14.10	9.87	13.21	6.20	5.00	16.10	9.71	16.00	5.10		6.80	21.7 0	18.2 8	12.7 5	
Turbidity	ntu						1.70	27.00	11.60	18.20	4.25						

Table 11-4: Environment Agency Water Quality Monitoring Summary for Poulton Drain and Yarburgh Beck

		Poulton I	Drain			Yarburgh Beck					
Determinand	Units	POULTO CANAL	N DRAIN C	ATCHMENT	TRIB LOU	BLACK DYKE CATCHMENT TRIB LOUTH					
		Min	Мах	Mean	90 th Tile	10 th %ile	Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile
Alkalinity to pH 4.5 as CaCO3	mg/l	110.00	340.00	251.67	317.00	156.00	210.00	280.00	251.67	270.00	230.00
Ammonia un-ionised as N	mg/l	0.00034	0.00107	0.00060	0.00093	0.00039	0.0004	0.0012	0.0007	0.0011	0.0004
Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N	mg/l	0.030	0.078	0.037	0.045	0.030	0.030	0.087	0.045	0.076	0.030
Conductivity at 25 C	us/cm	464.00	907.00	765.25	855.30	573.80	677.00	872.00	775.33	842.00	711.00
Nitrate as N	mg/l	0.91	11.00	5.88	9.70	2.30	2.09	7.09	5.28	6.58	3.69

	Units	Poulton I	Drain			Yarburgh Beck						
Determinand		POULTO CANAL	N DRAIN C	ATCHMEN	T TRIB LOU	BLACK DYKE CATCHMENT TRIB LOUTH						
		Min	Мах	Mean	90 th Tile	10 th %ile	Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	
Nitrite as N	mg/l	0.008	0.050	0.021	0.035	0.009	0.008	0.033	0.019	0.032	0.010	
Nitrogen, Total Oxidised as N	mg/l	0.92	11.00	5.90	9.73	2.32	2.10	7.10	5.30	6.60	3.70	
Orthophosphate, reactive as P	mg/l	0.027	0.170	0.087	0.155	0.045	0.041	0.084	0.059	0.077	0.043	
Oxygen, Dissolved as O2	mg/l	76.50	108.60	96.01	106.97	78.86	11.90	14.10	12.60	13.60	11.95	
Oxygen, Dissolved, % Saturation	%	7.55	13.00	11.31	12.77	8.91	97.60	119.60	103.58	112.60	97.75	
рН	pH units	7.98	8.49	8.20	8.43	8.05	8.25	8.56	8.35	8.48	8.25	
Temperature of Water	cel	3.70	15.90	8.45	10.65	5.41	4.30	10.10	6.87	9.10	4.70	

Table 11-5: Environment Agency Water Quality Monitoring Summary for Louth Canal

		Louth	Canal													
Determinand	Unit s	LOUTH STW CRUDE SEWAGE AT INLET					LOUTH STW F/E					LOUTH CANAL ALVINGHAM LOCK				
		Min	Мах	Mea n	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Mi n	Max	Mea n	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile
Alkalinity to pH 4.5 as CaCO3	mg/l											160.0 0	220.0 0	202.4 8	220.0 0	185.2 0
Ammonia un- ionised as N	mg/l											0.000 01	0.012 50	0.002 75	0.006 76	0.000 47
Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N	mg/l						0.1 1	3.13	0.89	2.01	0.12	0.030	0.484	0.128	0.349	0.032
BOD: 5 Day ATU	mg/l	46.1 0	328. 00	152. 69	212. 10	92.7 4	3.3 9	20.3 0	8.85	11.4 8	5.86	1.30	3.50	2.04	3.02	1.36

		Louth Canal														
Determinand	Unit	LOUT	H STW (SEWAGE	AT	LOU	TH STW	/ F/E			LOUTH	CANAL A	LVINGHA	M LOCK	
	3	Min	Мах	Mea n	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Mi n	Max	Mea n	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Max	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile
Conductivity at 25 C	us/c m											617.0 0	765.0 0	694.2 8	711.2 0	673.6 0
Nitrate as N	mg/l											9.31	14.40	12.22	13.06	10.90
Nitrite as N	mg/l											0.020	0.212	0.083	0.151	0.025
Nitrogen, Total Oxidised as N	mg/l											9.40	14.50	12.30	13.18	11.00
Orthophosph ate, reactive as P	mg/l											0.05	0.31	0.14	0.21	0.07
Oxygen, Dissolved as O2	mg/l											7.25	14.20	11.92	13.40	10.24
Oxygen, Dissolved, % Saturation	%											70.80	144.3 0	108.5 5	124.8 4	97.78
рН	pH units											2.00	8.57	8.01	8.45	8.03
Phosphorus, Total as P	mg/l	1.95	10.4 0	5.00	6.31	3.52	0.7 3	2.40	1.36	1.84	0.95					
Solids, non- volatile at 105 C	mg/l						7.0 0	42.0 0	18.4 2	26.0 0	12.0 0					
Temperature of Water	cel						8.4 0	19.1 0	13.0 9	17.4 9	9.50	5.60	16.40	11.10	14.46	7.44

	Units	Grayfleet Drain						Long Eau						
Determinand		GRAYFLEET DRAIN U S SALTFLEETBY						LONG EAU THREE BRIDGES						
		Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile			
Alkalinity to pH 4.5 as CaCO3	mg/l	160.00	300.00	255.56	300.00	207.00	185.00	250.00	233.00	250.00	204.60			
Ammonia un-ionised as N	mg/l	0.00001	0.01610	0.00269	0.00655	0.00037	0.0004	0.0019	0.0008	0.0013	0.0004			
Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N	mg/l	0.03	1.30	0.18	0.45	0.03	0.030	0.066	0.039	0.058	0.030			
BOD: 5 Day ATU	mg/l	1.00	6.00	1.97	3.00	1.10	1.00	5.26	1.56	1.96	1.00			
Conductivity at 25 C	us/cm	591.00	901.00	758.50	860.10	667.50	679.00	842.00	730.92	750.20	697.40			
Nitrate as N	mg/l	0.19	13.00	5.66	9.73	0.75	6.64	13.10	9.57	11.72	7.90			
Nitrite as N	mg/l	0.01	0.19	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.04			
Nitrogen, Total Oxidised as N	mg/l	2.60	11.00	7.43	10.70	3.65	6.77	13.20	9.64	11.80	7.96			
Orthophosphate, reactive as P	mg/l	0.01	0.32	0.09	0.16	0.03	0.12	0.29	0.18	0.24	0.13			
Oxygen, Dissolved as O2	mg/l	2.65	15.50	10.04	12.50	5.35	5.02	20.50	11.19	14.26	7.44			
Oxygen, Dissolved, % Saturation	%	26.60	120.50	84.07	101.47	54.66	45.80	222.60	105.05	146.50	65.48			
рН	pH units	2.00	8.31	7.73	8.26	7.66	7.75	8.95	8.17	8.43	8.00			
Temperature of Water	cel	3.50	18.90	8.85	15.83	4.37	6.00	19.20	11.76	18.00	6.54			

Table 11-6: Environment Agency Water Quality Monitoring Summary for Grayfleet Drain and Long Eau

		Great Eau												
Determinand	Units	GT.EAU CLOVES BRIDGE						WITHERN MILL TROUT FARM						
		Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile	Min	Мах	Mean	90 th %ile	10 th %ile			
Alkalinity to pH 4.5 as CaCO3	mg/l	130.00	240.00	201.00	220.00	164.80								
Ammonia un-ionised as N	mg/l	0.0004	0.0024	0.0010	0.0018	0.0004	0.06	0.26	0.16	0.22	0.10			
Ammoniacal Nitrogen as N	mg/l	0.030	0.130	0.054	0.083	0.030								
BOD: 5 Day ATU	mg/l	1.00	3.28	1.70	2.91	1.00	1.39	2.30	1.73	1.98	1.40			
Conductivity at 25 C	us/cm	479.00	870.00	683.57	794.20	581.30								
Nitrate as N	mg/l	6.43	12.00	9.30	11.35	7.37								
Nitrite as N	mg/l	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.03								
Nitrogen, Total Oxidised as N	mg/l	6.55	12.00	9.35	11.42	7.43	9.46	12.00	10.65	12.00	9.83			
Orthophosphate, reactive as P	mg/l	0.010	0.092	0.039	0.083	0.010	0.01	8.05	1.48	8.00	0.01			
Oxygen, Dissolved as O2	mg/l	7.09	14.1	11.185	13.17	8.21								
Oxygen, Dissolved, % Saturation	%	65.30	144.60	102.07	138.24	75.60	78.20	101.40	89.92	95.11	81.27			
рН	pH units	7.68	8.98	8.11	8.43	7.81	7.86	8.18	8.02	8.11	7.92			
Solids, non-volatile at 105 C	mg/l	5.90	17.60	10.93	16.99	6.28	7.40	15.40	10.95	14.23	7.67			

Table 11-7: Environment Agency Water Quality Monitoring Summary for Great Eau

11.6 Aquatic Ecology and Designated Sites

- 11.6.1 Aquatic ecology data from the Environment Agency has shown that a total of nine monitoring points have been surveyed across the catchments within the Study Area and the 1 km buffer from 2017 2022.
- 11.6.2 Several locations lie outside of the 1km study area; however they lie on waterbodies that are hydraulically linked to those that fall within the boundary.
- 11.6.3 There are no fish surveys available from the Environment Agency within Section 1 and the 1km buffer.

Section	Site Name	NGR	Waterbody	WFD Operational catchment	WFD Catchment	WFD ID	
2	Laceby Acres	TA 22716 07913	Laceby Beck	Becks Northern	Laceby Beck / River Freshney Catchment	GB10402 9067530	
3	Thorganby	TF 20937 97586	Waithe Beck		Waithe Beck upper catchment	GB10402 9062040	
	Brigsley	TA 25251 01640	Waithe Beck		Waithe Beck lower	GB10402 9062100	
	Waithe	TA 29144 00855	Waithe Beck		catchment (to Tetney Lock)		
4	Alvinham High Bridge	TF 37453 92134	Louth Canal		Louth Canal	GB10402 9061990	
5	Little Carlton Mill	TF 40125 85379	The Beck	Seeping and Eaus	Long Eau	GB10502 9061670	
	Walk Farm	TF 42296 86984	Long Eau				
	Three Bridges No1	TF 43700 88100	Long Eau				
	Gayton TF 45794 Engine 88002		Great Eau		Great Eau (downstrea m of South Thorseby)	GB10502 9061660	

Table 11-8: Fish monitoring locations and their associated WFD catchments

Site Species	Laceby Acres	Thorganby	Brigsley	Waithe	Alvinham High Bridge	Little Carlton Mill	Walk Farm	Three Bridges No1	Gayton Engine
Brown trout	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark				
Bullhead	\checkmark								
European eel		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Lamprey						\checkmark			
Stone Loach			\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			\checkmark	
Dace			\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			\checkmark	
Gudgeon					\checkmark				
Rudd								\checkmark	
Roach					\checkmark			\checkmark	
3 spined stickleback	\checkmark				\checkmark	\checkmark			\checkmark
Pike								\checkmark	\checkmark
Perch				\checkmark					

Table 11-9: Distribution of Fish Species present within the Study Area